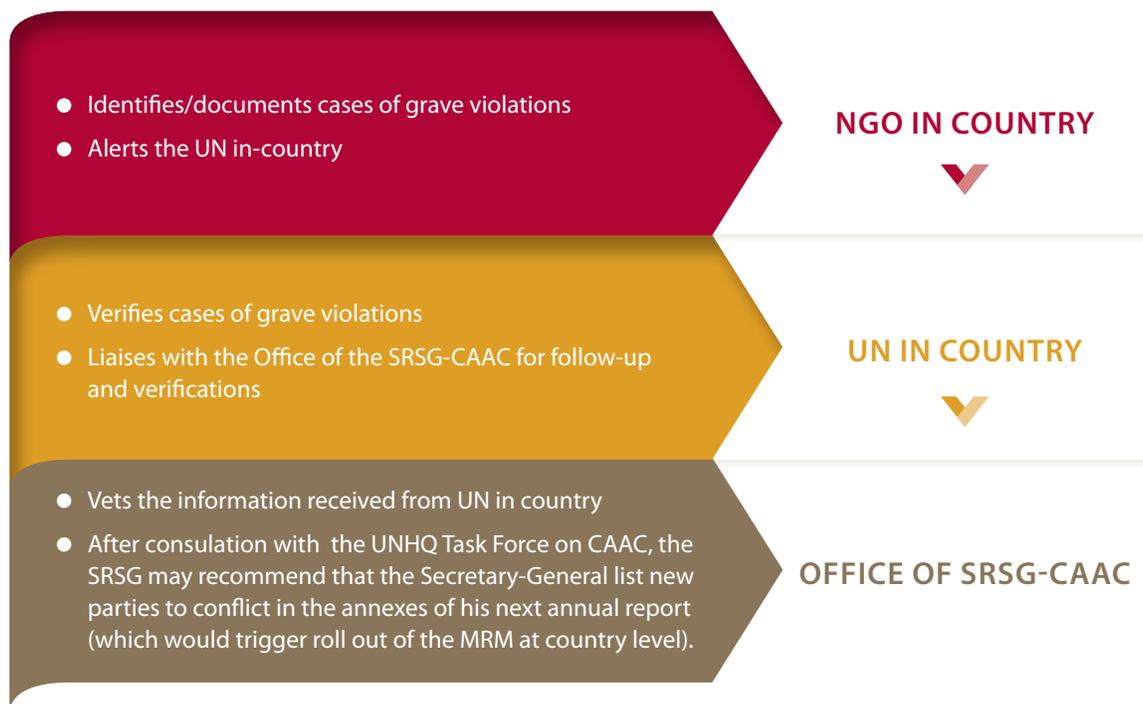


tool 48 Communication Flow in NON-MRM Countries



» **Note:** parties to conflict can only be listed for the so-called 'trigger violations' (recruitment and use, killing and maiming, rape and sexual violence, attacks on schools and hospitals).

related tools

- [tool 9](#) – Factsheet 'Listing and de-listing of parties to conflict'
- [tool 1](#) – Glossary of terms on the MRM